Department of History, Politics and International Studies

MSc in International Relations, Strategy and Security

2024-06

# The Kurds and their armed struggle against islamic state

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## SCHOOL OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, ARTS AND HUMANITIES

## DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY, POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

### THE KURDS AND THEIR ARMED STRUGGLE AGAINST ISLAMIC STATE

(HALKAWT KAMAL KAREEM)



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This thesis was submitted for distance acquisition of a postgraduate degree in in International Relations, Strategy and Security at Neapolis University

(HALKAWT KAMAL KAREEM)

JUNE/2024

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Student Name:
Postgraduate Thesis Title:
This Master's Thesis was prepared during the studies for the distance master's degree at Neapolis
University and was approved on
of the Examination Committee.
<b>Examination Committee:</b>
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Abstract

The main focus of the present research study has been on analysing Kurds and their armed struggle

against Islamic State. The first chapter of the research study has outlined the background of Iraqi

Kurdistan and their struggle against ISIS. Following that, the identified research problem has also

paved the path for outlining research aim and objectives.

The second chapter of the research has critically conducted literature study by drawing different

views from the scholarly articles on the armed struggle of Kurds and the role of Peshmerga in Iraqi

Kurdistan region against Islamic State. The literature findings have also emphasised on the

political stance of Kurdistan and reunion of major ruling parties KDP and PUK during this war.

The third chapter of the study has considered undertaking the proper outline of research

methodology based on which the research study as a whole would be conducted. it has been

observed that the research has undertaken secondary qualitative research method focusing on the

case scenario of Kurdistan and their battle against ISIS alongside major role played by Peshmerga.

Furthermore, the fourth chapter of the research study is observed to be outlining the research

findings by conducting the secondary research. The findings has focused on role of Peshmerga

forces in Iraqi Kurdistan alongside the challenges faced by them and the way they have emerged

as strong armed force in Iraqi Kurdistan region.

The fifth chapter of the research study is further seen to have focused upon discussion on the key

research findings. That has further reflected that socio-economic challenges as well as

humanitarian crisis as well as security concern. However, the collaboration between the political

forces alongside support from U.S have strengthened Peshmerga's role in the Iraqi Kurdistan

region against Islamic State.

The last chapter has been drawn upon the conclusion that has further seen that all the objectives of

the research study have been met successfully. The research findings as well as the literatures have

further supported in attainment of the research objectives to properly and rationally execute the

complete research work.

**Keywords:** Peshmerga; ISIS; Kurdistan region; KDP; PUK